

正義高級中學 111 學年度第 2 學期 期初 英文科試題卷 (高 2) 範

圍：1.三民版高中英文 Book V Lesson 1 2 3+3.5 及之前所有 科目代

號：33 組別代號：(1 班~2 班)01 (3 班)02 命題教師：劉育英

注意：請寫明班級、姓名、座號，並劃清楚於答案卡(卷)上。若因劃錯或劃記不清楚而導致讀卡失敗者，將扣平時分數。非選擇題請用黑色或藍色筆在「答案卷」上作答，切勿使用鉛筆，否則不予計分。遵守考場規則，違者依校規處置。

第一部分 選擇共 74% 1~60: 每題 1 分/ 61 題~72 題：每題 2 分 24%

73 題 為手寫答案 2%

請將答案劃記於答案卡 **choose the BEST answer**

第二部分 非選擇 73 題 為手寫答案 2% 中翻英:14% 請將答案寫於答案卷

I. 選擇：(占 30 分) 第 1 題至第 30 題

- When you get respiratory diseases, certain symptoms including sneezing, nasal \_\_\_\_ and runny nose, are common.  
(A) congestion (B) injection (C) projection (D) reflection
- Recently, because of urban development, more and more houses are \_\_\_\_\_ to make way for the shopping center.  
(A) accused (B) witnessed (C) demolished (D) dominated
- Rumor has it that MM keeps a \_\_\_\_\_ boyfriend except for an official one.  
(A) scent (B) clue (C) session (D) spare
- The government \_\_\_\_\_ a travel warning to the public about the area because of its unstable political conflict.  
(A) issued (B) submerged (C) concluded (D) transported
- Stories about pirates of ten include a search for buried \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) reputation (B) treasure (C) profit (D) request
- In modern society, one's value is often decided by one's social \_\_\_\_\_, including one's marriage condition, job and family background.  
(A) genuine (B) beam (C) dock (D) status
- It is thought that Guan has a crush on MJ, but there is not \_\_\_\_\_ evidence to make Guan admit it.  
(A) proposed (B) productive (C) sufficient (D) nutritious
- During the 18<sup>th</sup> land was cheap, grain was plentiful and meat was \_\_\_\_\_. Few people were died from starvation.  
(A) terrifying (B) abundant (C) specialized (D) fertile
- The White House \_\_\_\_\_ in its efforts to pass the bill, despite the opposition of the public.  
(A) insists (B) persists (C) resists (D) assists
- Private laws \_\_\_\_\_ concerns the rights and obligations of citizens against and towards one another so that the society can operate with balance.  
(A) elegantly (B) virtually (C) primarily (D) financially

- Guan caught a \_\_\_\_ of a slightly embarrassed and charming smile from MJ when he proposed to MJ.  
(A) glimpse (B) barrier (C) heritage (D) dam
- MJ takes full control of her class as if she were a queen and lived in a/an \_\_\_\_ palace.  
(A) desperate (B) identical (C) cherished (D) royal
- Class 203 had planned to throw over the tyrant, but they decided to be docile and obedient to MM \_\_\_\_\_ in order to live longer.  
(A) however (B) though (C) thus (D) instead
- New theaters and malls \_\_\_\_\_ like mushrooms all over the country, which shows the booming of the economy.  
(A) came up with (B) sprang up (C) figured out (D) took off
- It is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ day! We haven't seen MJ, never been scolded and not even had homework yet.  
(A) absolute (B) spatial (C) glorious (D) artificial
- Since the economic regression, many companies are shut down, and there is considerable \_\_\_\_\_ among the staff about job losses.  
(A) anxiety (B) monsoon (C) pace (D) jail
- Considering what he did, I think the punishment was \_\_\_\_\_. After all, his behavior that he calls her names in the face should not be imitated by others.  
(A) luxurious (B) stingy (C) muddy (D) appropriate
- The trials of the new medicine have been stopped due to signs of \_\_\_\_\_ side effects in several patients  
(A) innovative (B) significant (C) arched (D) waterproofed
- We had to take another \_\_\_\_\_ to school today because the police set up blocks along this road.  
(A) route (B) risk (C) income (D) project
- A healthy lifestyle includes having a nutritious diet and good personal \_\_\_\_\_. Especially the latter will affect one's social life.  
(A) concept (B) benefit (C) hygiene (D) resources
- Bangladesh is one of the most \_\_\_\_\_ to flooding. With the help of boat school program, the education problem is largely solved.  
(A) contagious (B) divine (C) prone (D) resistant
- In the finals, as soon as the host team kicked the goal and won the championship, \_\_\_\_\_ cheered and clapped with excitements.  
(A) spectators (B) captains (C) suspects (D) authors
- Because he is unable to enter his ideal college, he's suffering from \_\_\_\_\_ depression. He thinks of nothing but regrets in his mind.  
(A) urgent (B) severe (C) feasible (D) promising
- Security cameras have been \_\_\_\_\_ in the city centre so as to make sure that no criminal evidence can escape from the lens.  
(A) passionate (B) innocent (C) installed (D) arched
- Choose the correct one that has the Different meaning from the other three:  
**MJ is YY's best friend, and MJ will share everything with her.**

- (A) If YY is not MJ's best friend, she will not share everything with her.  
 (B) If MJ were YY's best friend, she would share everything with her.  
 (C) Were MJ not YY's best friend, she would not share everything with her.  
 (D) If MJ were not YY's best friend, she would not share everything with her.
26. Choose the sentence whose word "should" that has the different meaning from the other three:

- (A) It's queer that Guan should invite MJ to the ceremony.  
 (B) It is essential that he should have a fair trial.  
 (C) The residents demanded that there should be an official inquiry.  
 (D) We move that the meeting should be postponed.

## 二、綜合測驗（占10分）第31題至第40題

It's crucial to promote progress and embrace new things. However, progress does not necessarily come at the 27 of destroying valuable old objects. For example, in 1959 the Aswan High Dam was constructed, which enabled Egypt 28 the annual flooding of the Nile. However, to build the dam, an artificial lake was created, one that 29 Egypt's Abu Simbel temples by devouring them under water. To solve this problem, officials 30 to move the temples to higher ground.

A similar problem was faced by Taiwan's port city of Kaohsiung in the early 2000s. It needed to build a new railway system, but the old Kaohsiung Railway Station had to be destroyed to 31 it. Since the station held precious memories for the locals, it was essential that the building 32 to a new location. As these examples demonstrate, we don't need to destroy the old to let in the new.

27. (A) loss (B) expense (C) glory (D) urgency  
 28. (A) to control (B) control (C) controlling (D) controlled  
 29. (A) relieved (B) spared (C) concluded (D) endangered  
 30. (A) resolved (B) refused (C) declined (D) trembled  
 31. (A) figure out (B) rise above (C) make way for (D) base on  
 32. (A) moves (B) has to move (C) be moved (D) will be moved

### 33--4

In 1922, the English archaeologist Howard Carter found the tomb of King Tutankhamen (King Tut), who was an ancient Egyptian ruler.

The ancient Egyptians regarded their rulers—the pharaohs—as gods, so they carefully 33 the pharaohs' bodies after their deaths, and buried the pharaohs' bodies in fancy tombs that contained lots of treasure. This custom attracted archaeologists from all over the world in the nineteenth century. However, many tombs 34 into by robbers and the treasures that should have been inside were long gone.

Carter believed King Tut's tomb had never been discovered, and wanted to find it. Spending years searching for it without any success, he was about to 35, until something important happened on November 4, 1922. On that day, Carter's team found steps covered by trash near the entrance of the tomb. The team followed the steps to a sealed 36. After entering the tomb, they were excited to find it 37, with the riches inside untouched for

more than 3,000 years. It was the custom at that time in Egypt, when the treasure has been buried in the tomb to accompany the king on the journey to the afterlife. There were lots of 38, gold, weapons, clothing, etc. So cramped the tomb was that it was extremely difficult to move these precious valuables. In addition, they also found the pharaoh's coffin, which was made of 39 gold, and contained the mummified body of King Tut. Then, the treasures of the King Tut's tomb were carefully recorded, removed, and included in a traveling exhibition 40 the "Treasures of Tutankhamen." The Egyptian Museum in Cairo is now the exhibition's permanent home.

33. (A) preserved (B) reserved (C) conserved (D) observed  
 34. (A) broke (B) was broken (C) had been broken (D) had been breaking  
 35. (A) give up (B) dig up (C) stand by (D) pass away  
 36. (A) arrow (B) chariot (C) hut (D) doorway  
 37. (A) erect (B) intact (C) open (D) searing  
 38. (A) tags (B) staircases (C) passages (D) jewels  
 39. (A) costless (B) worthless (C) priceless (D) valueless  
 40. (A) to call (B) calling (C) called (D) calls

### 41—45

Sightseeing has, in fact, increased greatly in popularity as a 41 for the people of Taiwan. Yet, 42 choose to travel overseas on vacation. The Chinese mainland and countries in Southeast Asia generally top the list of the 43 areas among Taiwan tourists.

44 contrast, the number of international tourists who come to Taiwan has declined or remained steady over the past few years. One reason has been the worldwide economic slowdown. But the lack of investment in creating better tourist facilities here is 45 another factor.

41. (A) threat (B) pastime (C) level (D) access  
 42. (A) most of the residents (B) most of residents  
 (C) the most residents (D) most the residents  
 43. (A) liked-best (B) liking-best (C) best-liked (D) best-liking  
 44. (A) Of (B) From (C) At (D) By  
 45. (A) no wonder (B) no doubt (C) no good (D) no way

## 三、文意選填（占10分）：第46題至第55題

If the past has taught us anything, it is that every cause brings its effect and every action has 46. This thought, in my opinion, is the moral foundation of the universe; it 47 equally in this world and in the next.

Chinese have a saying, "if a man plants melons, he will reap melons. If he sows beans, he will reap beans." And this is 48 of every man's life: good begets good, and evil 49 evil.

True enough, the sun shines in the saint and the sinner 50, and too often it seems that the wicked wax and prosper. But we can say 51 that, with the individual as with the nation, the flourishing of the wicked is 52, for, unceasingly, life keeps books on us all.

In the end, we are all the sum total of our action. Character cannot be counterfeited, nor can it be put on and cast off as if it were 53 to meet the whim of the moment. Like the makings on wood, which are ingrained in the very heart of the tree, character 54 time and nurture for growth and development.

Thus also, day by day, we write our own destiny, for inexorably we become what we do. This, I believe, is the 55 logic and the law of life.

(A)with assertion (B) true (C) a consequence (D) gives rise to (E) a garment

(AB) an illusion (AC) requires (AD) applies (AE) supreme (BC) alike

#### 四、篇章結構：（占5分）第56至60為題組

The supply of water on this island is often threatened by the shortage of rain. In the summer, which is usually dry in the south, 56. Under the circumstances, conservation is the only way to minimize the chance of a serious draught, 57, and carry it out with determination and vigor. One way to conserve is to reforest, 58. The loss of waster could be reduced by planting more trees on mountains and hills.

The public must be educated on water conservation. The necessity of economizing should be stressed in textbooks and propagated through the media. And it is also imperative to raise the price of water. The current rates here are much lower than n most other countries. 59. Water recycling is another strategy to achieve economy. In this respect we have a lesson to learn from Japan, where facilities for water recycling are required by law in large buildings. 60. It is time for our legislature to pass some sensible water conservation laws. Unless the public wakes up to the urgent need for conservation, a crisis may be looming.

- (A) The low rates are an incentive to wastefulness.
- (B) Trees help retain the water brought by rains.
- (C) Drought is likely to occur and make life difficult for the dwellers
- (D) The government should map out a better water conservation program
- (E) Even the idea of water recycling is foreign to most people here

#### 五、閱讀測驗 reading comprehension：（占24分）61題~ 題 一題2分

The largest organ in the body is the liver. A healthy liver is reddish brown in color, and weighs around 1.3 kg. it is divided into four lobes of unequal shapes and sizes. The complex organ has many functions, including storing energy in the form of glucose, processing worn-out red blood cells, making bile for digestion, metabolizing medications and alcohol, and killing germs that enter the body. The liver has a remarkable ability to regenerate itself. Therefore, even if it shoulders a heavy workload, it rarely complains. Thus don't ignore signs of liver injury, such as fatty liver, which may lead to permanent liver damage.

Fatty liver, as its name suggests, is the disease resulting from an excessive amount of fat in the liver cells. This condition can occur with the use of alcohol or in the absence of alcohol. Nonalcoholic fatty lover disease is currently the most common liver disease worldwide,

affecting estimated 10% to 24% of the world's population. Being obese is by fat the most critical factor. Besides, fatty liver can occur with poor diet and certain drugs such as corticosteroids.

Though simple fatty liver usually doesn't contribute to any harm, it can be associated with other illnesses, such as scarring and hardening of the liver—very serious conditions. There are no noticeable symptoms to patients with fatty liver, and furthermore, the liver doesn't feel pain. Fatty liver is usually uncovered by ultrasound, computed tomography scan or biopsy. Therefore, be sure to take regular clinical check-ups or the alternative may be eventual cirrhosis and the need for a liver transplant

61. What is the main idea of the first passage?

- (A)There is only subtle change when the liver gets worse; otherwise, it seems fine and we are unaware of its change.
- (B)Since the liver can renew itself without stop, there is no need to worry about its terminal. .
- (C)The liver seldom gets sick unless people drink too much wine.
- (D)The liver is an organ that is easy to maintain, so we may rest assured to eat whatever thing we like.

62. We can infer from the article that \_\_\_\_\_

- (A)The liver that goes worse results in consuming excess fatty and greasy food.
- (B) Fatty liver always has something to do with alcohol.
- (C) Four parts of the liver are equally similar in size and weight.
- (D)When the liver speaks, it means its damage is beyond cure.

63. Which of the following factors are Not mentioned in causing fatty liver?

- (A)People have inadequate nutrition in food.
- (B)People take certain medicines.
- (C)People take regular check-ups.
- (D)People consume excessive amount of wine.

64. Judging from the passage, which of the following methods is unable to detect whether the liver is fine or not?

- (A)A diagnostic imaging procedure that uses a combination of X-ray and computer technology to produce images of the inside of the body.
- (B)To have a surgery that removes the blockage and damaged part of the liver.
- (C)A method that is a procedure that uses high-frequency sound waves to create an image of part of the inside of the body.
- (D)The tissue is obtained from the lobe to investigate if there is any signs of damage or disease.

#### 65—67 為題組

Influenza travels exactly as man does. In ox-cart days its progress was slow. In 1918 man could girdle the globe in eight weeks, and that is exactly the time it took influenza to

complete its encirclement of the earth. Today, by clipper planes and air transport, man moves at higher speed, this modern speed makes influenza's advent unpredictable from day to day. It all means that our control over this disease must be in proportion swifter.

65. The best title for the passage above is \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) The world epidemic of influenza took place in 1918.
- (B) How clipper planes as giant carriers spread influenza.
- (C) The uncertainty of the movement of influenza
- (D) The impact of speed upon the spread of influenza.

66. The author states that more adequate control of influenza is necessary nowadays because

- (A) it may come anywhere on earth.
- (B) the germ can run as fast as an airplane.
- (C) man is unable to move fast enough to escape it.
- (D) man carries it around more rapidly.

67. In this article, which **figure of speech** is applied to

- (A) simile
- (B) metaphor
- (C) personification
- (D) irony

#### **68-71**

The recently released report on education by the World Bank could hardly show worse results for the Philippines. According to the data gathered, 90.9 percent of Filipino children aged 10 appear to be in a situation of learning poverty, while 90.4 percent are classified as suffering from learning deprivation. Additionally, 5 percent of Filipino children at that age are still unschooled. The most important finding is that the worrisome state of Philippine public education is not a consequence of the exceedingly long closure of schools during the pandemic — which only made the situation worse — but proof that the learning crisis comes from at least two decades of mismanagement. The conclusions of the report highlight that without urgent action, the countries affected face learning and human capital catastrophe and the future of those children may be at risk. The report states that "there is a narrow window to act decisively to recover and accelerate learning" and "this will require firm political commitment and implementation of evidence-based approaches for rapid impact." The bad news for the Philippines is that the process of making decisions on national education policies is not in the hands of teachers or experts in education, but would depend on politicians.

Since I have been teaching in the Philippines for a decade or so, I have a few observations to do with the matter. The most important one deals with the content of teaching units. A rough review of school handbooks shows that what Filipino children learn in school is substantially less (in terms of quantity) than children of the same age in Europe (I know the examples of Spain, Italy and especially, Poland). The extension of the period of education with the implementation of Kindergarten to 12 did not mean more content, but just distributing the same content for more years. The immediate consequence is that many enter the university without having basic knowledge.

68. What is the main idea of the article?

- (A) To manifest how poor one of the southern Asian countries is.
- (B) To illustrate a serious problem happening in the Philippines
- (C) To emphasize how corrupt the Philippines's government.
- (D) To provide a practical solution to schooling issues.

69. What is the correct organization in the passage?

- (A) figures → issue → reason → opinion → problem
- (B) statistics → opinion → reason → problem → solution
- (C) opinion → statistics → reason → comparison → problem
- (D) figures → reason → opinion → problem → solution

70. According to the passage, what is Not the reason that leads to children education deprivation in Philippines?

- (A) the shutdown of schools during the pandemic
- (B) the wrong policies as to schooling arrangements
- (C) the dominance of learning belongs to nonteaching staff
- (D) the teaching content is too challenging for children to learn.

71. What can we infer from the article?

- (A) The length of receiving education does always guarantee the quality of learning.
- (B) The author is not a local and has white-centered ego since he compares Asians' education to the Westerners.
- (C) The speaker inhabits Philippines for roughly a year and is an instructor.
- (D) The solution to poor Southern Asian countries is to consult the education of Western countries.

#### **71—73 素養題目 : core competency**

Rose came to her father with her head downcast and had a long face. "Papa," she said, "you know that rich Mr. Right? well, he betrayed me and I am going to have a baby."

"My God," said the father, "where is he? I'll kill him! Give him the message. I will murder him." Dashing to the rich man's home, he cornered him and in a loud voice he told him what he intended to do. But the rich Mr. Right was quite calm.

"Easy! Easy! Don't get so irritated!" he said, "I'm not running away, and I am willing to do right by your daughter. If she has a boy, she gets fifty thousand dollars. If it is a girl, she gets thirty-five thousand dollars. Is that fair? "

The father halted while the look of anger on his face changed. "And if it is miscarriage," he pleaded, "will you give her another chance?"

71. This is a coined story of \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) an ill-tempered father, a depressed daughter, and a stingy Mr. Right.
- (B) a pregnant daughter, a greedy father, and a wealthy Mr. Right.
- (C) a romantic daughter, a well-to-do father, and an indifferent Mr. Right.
- (D) a betrayed daughter, a cornered father, and a proud Mr. Right.

72. Rose's father thought that Mr. Right's offer is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A)irresistible (B)imaginable (C)unreasonable (D)available

73. Which sentence cited from the passage can exactly pinpoint the gender inequality ? (3分)

\_\_\_\_\_

**II. translation: 14%**

1. 我是龜速 但 我每天往前走一點 3%
2. 生命要勇於冒險，不然就是一無所獲。 3%
3. 沒殺死你東西只會讓你更強大 3%
4. 人生中 我們或無法做偉大的事，但我們可以用愛做很多小事。3%
5. 不斷的求知若飢，虛心若愚 2%

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班~2 班)01 (3 班)02 命題教師：劉育英

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1. A	2. C	3. D	4. A	5. B
6. D	7. C	8. B	9. B	10. C
11. A	12. D	13. D	14. B	15. C
16. A	17. D	18. B	19. A	20. C
21. C	22. A	23. B	24. C	25. B
26. A	27. B	28. A	29. D	30. <del>A</del>
31. C	32. C	33. A	34. C	35. A
36. D	37. B	38. D	39. C	40. C
41. B	42. A	43. C	44. D	45. B
46. C	47. AD	48. B	49. D	50. BC
51. A	52. AB	53. E	54. AC	55. AE
56. C	57. D	58. B	59. A	60. E
61. A	62. D	63. C	64. B	65. D
66. D	67. A	68. B	69. A	70. D
71. B	72. B			

73. If she has a boy, she gets fifty thousand dollars. If it is a girl, she gets thirty-five thousand dollars.

**II. translation:**

1. I'm a slow walker, but I never walk backwards. — Abraham Lincoln 3

我是龜速 但 我每天往前走一點

2. 生命要勇於冒險，不然就是一無所獲。

Life is either a daring adventure or nothing at all." —Helen Keller " 3

3. 沒殺死你東西只會讓你更強大

What doesn't kill me makes me stronger.--. Friedrich Nietzsche 3

4. In life, we may not do great things, but we can do small things with great love. — 3

Mother Teresa

人生中 我們或無法做偉大的事，但我們可以用愛做很多小事。

5. 不斷的求知若飢，虛心若愚

Stay Hungry. Stay Foolish, 2