

高雄市正義中學高中部 111 學年度第二學期第三次期中考英文科試題卷
 劃卡說明：科目代碼：高中英文 33 命題教師：林怡秀
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 2、Live 互動英語 2023 年 6 月號。

注意：請寫明班級、姓名、座號，並劃清楚於答案卡(卷)上。若因劃錯或劃記不清楚而導致讀卡失敗者，將扣平時成績總分 5 分。非選擇題請用藍、黑色筆書寫，否則不計分。

(第 1~55 題請將答案劃記在電腦卡上)

一、克漏字選擇：24% (1% for each)

1. Have you ever heard of the Ig Nobel Prizes, which are awarded to the funniest research of the year? With the purpose of making people laugh and think, the Ig Nobel Prizes have been 1 the most creative researchers. Take the inventor of the first karaoke machine, for example. He received the prize for providing a way for people to tolerate each other. Another winner proved 2 it is the woodpeckers' thick skulls that protect their brains from tree-pecking damage. Although these studies may seem "non-functional" in mainstream science, they do show the researchers' willingness to take on scientific challenges with fun and creativity at the same time.

The atmosphere at the Ig Nobel event is always relaxing and entertaining, 3 a lot of laughter. The audience may clear their throats loudly, throw paper airplanes at the stage, or even drive speakers to get out of stage when they give boring acceptance speeches. Amazingly, none of the host and award winners feel upset by such 4 behavior. All they can do is accept 5 the audiences do with a perfect smile. After all, what they have won is the Ig Nobel Prizes 6 to bring joy and celebrate unique ideas.

1. (A) came together (B) handed out to (C) taking care of (D) dragging on
2. (A) what (B) who (C) that (D) which
3. (A) causing (B) which causing (C) that caused (D) caused
4. (A) regretful (B) urgent (C) rough (D) rude
5. (A) what (B) who (C) that (D) which
6. (A) which aiming (B) , which aims (C) aimed (D) aim

2. When people are out shopping for new clothes, money is usually the main factor that they take into consideration because people love saving money. But most people don't often realize the hidden costs 7 in the making of clothes.

8 able to sell clothing cheaply and still make money, companies must do their best to lower the costs. One of the common ways to achieve this is to pay their workers very low wages. What's worse, these companies are also reluctant to improve the often dirty and dangerous working environments. That's because doing so will certainly 9 marked decrease in profits for these companies.

However, many people are unaware 10 these poor working conditions as well as the time and effort that factory workers spend making clothes. Thus, a hypothesis has been 11. That is, if people 12 given the chance to learn more about how their clothes were made, most of them wouldn't buy products from companies that ignore workers' rights.

7. (A) involves (B) involving (C) to involve (D) involved
8. (A) To be (B) Being (C) Be (D) That being
9. (A) result from (B) resulting in (C) lead to (D) give birth to
10. (A) that (B) of (C) for (D) at
11. (A) put forward (B) turned down (C) made up (D) handed out
12. (A) are (B) were (C) have been (D) had been

3. Everyone lies. Sometimes, we tell lies simply in order to cover up our mistakes. For example, a student might tell his teacher that he left his homework at home while in fact he hasn't even done it at all. 13 reason for telling lies is to escape from situations that we don't want to 14 or cannot manage. Students frequently tell this type of lie. For instance, a boy who was caught 15 on a test at school might decide not to tell his family about this incident. He will probably remain 16, for he has no idea how to deal with his parents' anger.

In contrast, the purpose of telling white lies is to avoid hurting other people's pride or ego. 17, white lies are mainly told to maintain good relationships. Similarly, in order to 18 ourselves 18 dangerous situations, we may tell "protective lies." As the name suggests, this kind of lie can keep people safe from harm.

13. (A) One (B) The other (C) Another (D) Still another
14. (A) be offered with (B) look for (C) be meant to (D) be involved in
15. (A) cheats (B) to cheat (C) cheating (D) cheated
16. (A) silent (B) silence (C) silently (D) silences
17. (A) In the end (B) In other words (C) Worse still (D) On the contrary
18. (A) put; forward (B) change; into (C) turn; around (D) keep; out of

4. Your body has daily cycles of physical and behavioral processes that are known as circadian rhythms. These rhythms are 19 the earth's cycle of day and night and are controlled by a central biological clock, which is in the brain. The biological clock responds to light and dark signals, 20 hormone levels to affect how sleepy or awake you feel. Getting too little sleep and changing your sleep schedule are among the most common body clock disruptions. Other factors can disrupt circadian rhythms too. For example, eating close to bedtime. This habit can signal the brain that it's time to get to

work on 21 food, causing you to stay awake longer. When your body clock is disrupted, you may experience increased feelings of tiredness and problems with your memory and decision-making.

19. (A) devoted to (B) based on (C) reminded of (D) accused of
20. (A) adjusting (B) dipping (C) decreasing (D) portraying
21. (A) celebrating (B) putting (C) resisting (D) digesting

5. Chipmunks are cute forest mammals. In captivity, chipmunks usually sleep for around 15 hours a day. Wild chipmunks typically sleep a bit less. During hibernation, a chipmunk's heart rate drops from 350 beats per minute to only 4 beats per minute. 22 other mammals, chipmunks don't hibernate for the whole winter. They wake up sometimes to eat food they've stored in their burrows so that they have enough fat 23 to stay protected from the cold. There are 25 chipmunk species. Twenty-four chipmunk species can be found across Canada, America, and Mexico. The only species that is found elsewhere is the Siberian chipmunk. It lives in northern Russia, Japan, and southern China. Siberian chipmunks became a popular pet in Europe in the 1960s. Some pet owners released their chipmunks into the wild. 24, Siberian chipmunks can also be found in forests around Europe.

22. (A) Regarding (B) Despite (C) Unlike (D) As
23. (A) reserves (B) landscapes (C) strokes (D) statues
24. (A) After all (B) As a result (C) Even so (D) On the contrary

二、文法選擇：10% (1% for each)

25. The criminal risked _____ as he went home to see his children.
(A) being arrested (B) arresting (C) to be arresting (D) to arrest
26. Chris felt _____ when he tripped and fell in front of the girl he likes.
(A) disappointed (B) satisfying (C) embarrassed (D) embarrassing
27. Hank lost his beloved wife last month, _____ how to get over it.
(A) not knowing (B) and knowing (C) he not know (D) and doesn't know
28. Jerry goes to that charity every month, _____ part of his money to help those in need.
(A) donated (B) and donated (C) and donating (D) donating
29. Next to the cathedral stands a beautiful library _____ lots of English literature can be found.
(A) in where (B) in which (C) which (D) , which
30. Many tourists pay a visit to the famous church _____ in the 13th century.
(A) found (B) founded (C) finding (D) find

31. The boy would rather his teacher _____ him a bad mark than _____ to her all along.
(A) giving; flatter (B) gives; flattered (C) give; flatter (D) gave; flattering
32. Learning foreign languages is useful for _____ abroad.
(A) traveling (B) travel (C) to travel (D) traveled
33. Google Maps has an important function _____ users to check the best route to their destinations.
(A) enabled (B) enables (C) which enabling (D) enabling
34. The helmet can protect your head from _____ when an accident happens.
(A) harmed (B) being harmed (C) harming (D) to be harmed

三、文意選填：5% (1% for each)

(A) attracts (B) crown (C) drowning (D) forces (E) trail

Yehliu Geopark is in northern Taiwan. It is open daily from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. It 35 around three million visitors a year. The park's otherworldly scenery has been shaped by wind, water, and other natural 36 over millions of years. Yehliu's most famous rock formation is the Queen's Head. It looks like a queen wearing a(n) 37. There are various other interesting formations to see, including rocks that look like candles, mushrooms, and pieces of tofu. The park has a hiking 38. It follows the coast and offers excellent views of the ocean. The park is also where the statue of Lin Tien Jane can be found. Lin lost his life while trying to save a student from 39 in the 1960s.

四、篇章結構：5% (1% for each)

- (A) A great main character can become almost as real as an actual person in the mind of readers.
(B) Back in London, The Sherlock Holmes Pub is an enjoyable place to stop for delicious local food and drinks.
(C) Doyle used real-life places for the settings of Holmes' adventures around England.
(D) Fans can visit London's St. Bartholomew's Hospital, which is the setting of the first book, A Study in Scarlett.
(E) This is a must-see for fans who really want to know more about the world of their favorite character.

A great book can really excite one's imagination. 40 Sherlock Holmes, the greatest fictional detective of all time, is that kind of character. The author, Sir Arthur Conan Doyle, created this famous personality in 1887. 41 The readers of Sherlock Holmes can make their favorite stories come to life by visiting the places where Holmes solved his mysteries.

42 It is where Holmes meets his partner, John Watson. In the southwest of England, Dartmoor National Park has tours of the remains of the old church and village graveyard. The misty land is the setting of *The Hound of the Baskervilles*.

43 The pub changed its name for the character after Doyle put the pub into his book, *The Noble Bachelors*. An entire Holmes study has been built at the pub for visitors to admire. Another setting is Speedy's Café, which was made popular by the BBC television show, *Sherlock*. Finally, 221B Baker Street is the location of the Sherlock Holmes Museum.

44

Fans of Sherlock Holmes have come to England as tourists. They will continue to come to visit the real-life places they have only seen in their imaginations.

五、閱讀測驗：12% (2% for each)

In modern times, *Festa Junina* is considered a celebration of life in the countryside, so many people dress in country-style clothing. Men wear straw hats and patterned shirts to look like farmers, while women put on printed cotton dresses to look like country girls. Children enjoy classic activities like three-legged races and ring toss. There is lots of dancing and forró music. Lyrics about the difficult existence of farmers in the countryside accompany the music. Of course, there is plenty of food at the festivities. Corn is featured in many forms, including steamed corn, corn bread, and corn-based pudding. There are also Brazilian-style hot dogs and Portuguese green soup.

45. What are you likely to notice at a *Festa Junina* event?
- (A) Children are told to be quiet. (B) The food is totally vegetarian.
(C) Many people wear specific clothing. (D) There is little dancing or music.
46. What is true about the songs, according to the passage?
- (A) They describe the tough rural life.
(B) They celebrate Brazil being a former colony.
(C) They are usually sung by girls.
(D) They are unpopular in modern times.
47. What is NOT mentioned by the writer?
- (A) Clothes that people wear. (B) Foods that people eat.
(C) Games that people play. (D) Titles of the songs that people sing.

Mayonnaise is made with eggs, oil, and an acid, usually vinegar or lemon juice. Besides making food taste great, it has another surprising use. It can be used to help animals that have swallowed lots of oil. In February 2021, there was an oil spill off the coast of Israel. Black oil washed up on many beaches. It affected the lives of wildlife,

including endangered turtles. The animals were covered in the oil, and some ended up in their stomachs. Rescuers gave the turtles mayonnaise. It helped to break down the oil and make it easier to pass through the turtles. Thanks to the efforts of the rescuers, many turtles survived.

48. How did the rescuers save the turtles?
- (A) They made them eat whole eggs. (B) They washed them with oil.
(C) They gave them some acid. (D) They fed them a type of sauce.
49. What is this passage mainly about?
- (A) A disaster and how people dealt with it. (B) How to stop illegal turtle hunting.
(C) Every project the rescuers did in 2021. (D) Ways to prevent oil spills in Israel.
50. What is true about the turtles, according to the passage?
- (A) They were the most common kind.
(B) They were harmed by a sticky substance.
(C) None of them survived the terrible event.
(D) They consumed lots of dead wildlife.

六、混合題：6% (51~52題(2% for each)請畫卡；53題(2%)請寫在答案卷上)

Parents of teenagers have a tricky job. How do they allow their teen to have the freedom to learn how to make good choices, but not too much freedom so that the teen gets into serious trouble? How do parents have an honest relationship with their children when it's normal for a teen to lie?

In fact, studies show that more than 90 percent of teens around the world lie to their parents about things like how they spend their money, what they're doing, and their whereabouts. Teens lie mostly to avoid getting into trouble, disappointing their parents, and not being able to do what they want in the future. Another reason why teens lie is that they are seeking independence. If their parents don't know everything that is going on, even if they have to lie about it, they are staying in control of this aspect of their lives.

While lying is generally considered to be not ideal, some experts consider it to be part of growing up. Teens who rebel slightly when growing up, such as telling occasional lies, tend to become more independent as adults than teens who always follow all the rules set for them. However, parents should still encourage honesty in their teens. If a teen lies at first but later tells the truth, the parent should say that they are disappointed about the lying but moreover appreciate the teen telling them the truth.

All parents want to have a healthy, honest relationship with their teens, and this is impossible when the parent is a tyrant. While lying is part of growing up and learning

how to make decisions, parents can also help teens realize that being honest is best for wholesome relationships.

51. According to this passage, what may teens who always follow all the rules set for them become of?
- (A) They will have an honest relationship with their parents.
(B) They tend to become more independent than those telling occasional lies.
(C) They will encourage their kids to tell lies.
(D) They tend to become less independent as adults.
52. What is true about the author's attitude toward parents being tyrants?
- (A) Lying is a necessary part of growing up as an adult, so teens have every right to tell lies.
(B) A healthy, honest relationship cannot be built if parents are tyrants, setting all the rules for teens to follow.
(C) Honesty is the only thing that should be encouraged in teens, so lying should be forbidden.
(D) Teens tell lies to learn how to make decisions, but parents want to make every decision for their kids.
53. Copy the sentence(s) that support your answer to No.52. (2%)

此題答案請寫在非選答案卷上

七、文意字彙：16% (每題 1 分)

- The town has changed beyond all r_____n. I can't believe this is the place where I spent my childhood.
- Taiwan International Balloon Festival is held a_____ly in Taitung County in the summer.
- The new treatment for that rare disease is widely considered a re_____y advance in medicine.
- The full i_____n of the plane crash was launched two weeks ago, but the cause still remains a mystery.
- The chemical factory was heavily fined because it had v_____ted several environmental laws.
- The teacher gave two practical d_____ns before asking the students to do the experiment.
- Allen has great s_____y for these stray cats, so he feeds them every day.
- The manager i_____ded to complete the project early, and he was sure that things would turn out as he had planned.
- The country's rapid i_____l development has helped it to become a modern nation.

7

- Zoe suffered an arm w_____d in the robbery. Fortunately, it was minor and could heal in a couple of days.
- It's raining heavily. Under these c_____es, it seems impossible for us to go on a picnic.
- Diligence, loyalty and courage are v_____es valued in our culture.
- The magazine editor has a k_____n eye for fashion. It's not surprising that almost every piece of clothing in that magazine sells so well.
- After the researcher a_____zed the data on the new drug, she found that the drug might have harmful side effects.
- It is re_____e that the athlete won three Olympic gold medals at such a young age.
- Dexter follows a careful diet and exercises every day in order to m_____n his weight.

八、依照句意填入適當的介系詞 (5%)(每題 1 分)

- I believe you will succeed if you put your mind _____ it.
- The teacher tried to explain the difficult sentence _____ a simpler way.
- Croatia is a European country _____ the Adriatic coast.
- The animal's diet consists mostly _____ berries and nuts, but it occasionally eats insects.
- It is more difficult for young kids to cope _____ sudden changes in life, such as moving to a foreign country.

九、依提示作答：5% (第 1~2 題 2 分；第 3 題 1 分)

- I am not Superman, so I cannot fly around the world to rescue people in need.
(請用與現在事實相反的句型改寫句子)
- A large number of tourists sat there. They enjoyed the great view of the sunrise.
(用 sit + adj./V-ing/p.p.的句型合併句子)
- The police searched the whole neighborhood. They looked for the missing boy.
(用 The police 開頭，並以分詞構句合併句子)

十、中翻英：12% (每題 3 分)

- 許多人在嘗試新事物前都害怕犯錯和擔心失敗。
- 只要我們將失敗視為學習過程的一部份，我們就會有勇氣接受任何挑戰。
- 研究顯示，早早接觸音樂的孩子通常在學校表現會比較好。
- 其中最常被提及的好處是記憶力提升、專注力更好和閱讀理解力更強。

8

高雄市正義中學高中部 111 學年度第二學期第三次期中考英文科答案

一、克漏字選擇：24% (1~24) BCADA // BDACB // ABCDC // ABDBA // DCAB

二、文法選擇：10% (25~34) ACADB // BCADB

三、文意選填：5% (35~39) ADBEC

四、篇章結構：5% (40~44) ACBDE

五、閱讀測驗：12% (45~50) CAD // DAB

六、混合題：6% (51~52) DB

53. All parents want to have a healthy, honest relationship with their teen, and this is impossible when the parent is a tyrant.

七、文意字彙：16%(每題 1 分)

1	recognition	2	annually	3	revolutionary
4	investigation	5	violated	6	demonstrations
7	sympathy	8	intended	9	industrial
10	wound	11	circumstances	12	virtues
13	keen	14	analyzed	15	remarkable
16	maintain				

八、依照句意填入適當的介系詞(5%)(每題 1 分)

1.	to	2.	in	3.	on	4.	of	5.	with
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九、依提示作答：5%(第 1~2 題 2 分；第 3 題 1 分)

1.	If I were Superman, I could fly around the world to rescue people in need.
2.	A large number of tourists sat enjoying the great view of the sunrise.
3.	The police searched the whole neighborhood, looking for the missing boy.

十、中翻英：12% (每題 3 分)

1.	Many people are afraid of making mistakes // and worry about failure before // attempting/ trying <u>something new/ new things</u> .
2.	As long as we think of failure // as part of the learning process, // we will have the courage to <u>accept/ take on</u> any challenge(s).
3.	Research shows that children who // are exposed to music (on) // usually perform better in school.
4.	Among the most commonly <u>mentioned/ cited</u> // better benefits are improved memory, better focus/ concentration, // and stronger reading comprehension.